I. INTRODUCTION

This paper is to discuss the influence of Qur'an on Arabic under the heading Arabs and Arabic language before Islam and Influential stand of Qur'an on Arabic language.

II. ARAB AND 'ARABIC LANGUAGE BEFORE REVELATION'

Arabs lived a life before the guidance of religion came to them, this is refers to the period of ignorance, with types of wasted life spent, it could be seen that Arabs displayed an intellectual attainments particularly in literature. Poets competed in, verse making and obtained distinction and honour. The best verse was inscribed in golden letters and suspended on the walls, of the Ka'aba. It was referred to as Muallaqat. Seven Muallaqats were discovered and considered to be the masterpiece of Arabic language, Among the poets are Imru'lOays, Jassas, Muhallil and Antarah while Imru'lQays is regarded as the prince of the Arab poet. This period also produced some wise men, such as Aktam, Hajib, Hindah and others, The well-known wise man Luqman is said to have flourished in Arabia about this time. The existence of these poets and wise men proves that pre - Islamic Arabiswas not completely devoid of an intellectually life.

Prophet Muhammad was given birth on Monday, 12 Rabi'ul Auwal in the year of Elephant which is equivalent to April, 571 CE, to the noble family Quraysh in Mecca. Prophet Muhammad (SAW) was the Messenger of Arab tribesent to the entire universe with a revealed Book in CI piecemeal named to be Qur'an. This Qur'an and the religion of Islam pave way to light, that made darkness to disappear. And Arabs lives changed completely and cultured by Islam.

III. ARAB LIFE AFTER REVELATION

The guidance from Allah comes through the Apostle or messengers, and they brought with them the scriptures from Allah (SWT):

"We sent before time our Apostles with clear signs and sent Down with them the Book and the balance that Men may stand Forth in justice " Q57: 25

The basic message of all prophets from Allah and their scripture is the same, worship Allah alone and shun any deity beside Allah 3. And verily we have raised' in every nation a messenger serve Allah and shun any false deity.... Q16: 36

Which indicate that III most of the cases a prophet is sent to his Ummah in his mother tongue to make the call conducive and conveniently to them. This shows that prophet Muhammad is an Arab that speaks Arabic language, received revelations In Arabic language Q 96: 1 - 5.4

Qur'an is revealed Book to prophet Muhammad (SAW) in a period twenty three years (23) which include Madinah and Macca chapters refers to Madaniyahand Makki respectively. Qur'an was revealed in a piece meal in Arabic language (Arabic) Arabic is the language of the Arabs in which the Qur'an was revealed through Angel of revelation Abdullahi Jibril, to prophet Muhammad. (SAW) to disclosed it to Ummah allover the World5. Language cannot be separated from culture this adage is long in existence, for this reason Quran not only has influenced on Arabic language but on Arabs themselves which this presentation will take care of it in general.

IV. QUR'AN AND ITS INFLUENCE ON ARABIC LANGUAGE

The discussion is on the glorious Qur'an and it influence on Arabic language it's just like saying about Qur'an itself, because Qur'an itself is in Arabic language, established on sound construction of the truth. Allah (SWT), selected for his Book the soundest language which is well constructed than any other languages, Allah (SWT) said:

"Verily we have made it (llur'an) in Arabic that you may be able to understand Its meaning and admonitions" Q 43: 3

In another chapter:

"An Arabic during Qur'an any crookedness (therein) in order That they may be avoid all evils which Allah has ordered Them to avoid
Allah (SWT) taught Adam (AS) names of things in Arabic and made Angels ignorance of the questions he asked them hence forth it would be said the first language expressed by man when he was in paradise is Arabic language. 8 Arabic language is the tongue of the people of paradise in which they would be communicating as it comes in one of the prophetic traditions. Prophet said:

"Love Arabs for three things I myself I'm an Arab, Qur'an is revealed in Arabic and Arabic is the language of the people in paradise" 9 Allah promised to safeguard Qur'an from adulteration and for this reason It signified that Allah (SWT), would safeguard the language in which Qur'an was revealed. This could be further understood in:

Verily we who have sent the down the Dhikr (Qur'an) and surely we will guard it from CorruptionQ 15:9"

Previous expanciation supported with Q 2 . 23 - 24, 0 17: 88 with these evidences it's a must for every Muslim to accept Qur'an for any disagreement over Qur'an it's disagreement to the Arabic language ill which it was revealed. The following points itemized our discussion on the influence of Qur'an on Arabic language as follows:

1. Defending the Arabic language from disintegration:
   What made Arabic language not to disintegrate was the Glorious Qur'an, for the fact that the influence the' Qur'an has on Arabs made them to be respected that's from nobody to figure of the society, this was a result of regard they have tor Qur'an itself, it purified their minds from the Idol worship and mace them to be on one word which made them to bridge their differences for mutual understanding. Qur'an challenges who ever thoughts of out spoken in Arabic that he or she to bring up what related to Qur'an even though it would be a word which ,they did not and can never do that Q 2: 23 - 24. The fact is this, 'Arabic language from day one up to date is still well firm and established not like others that existed at Initial stage but now nowhere to be found. The certainty of Arabic to day was as a result that Allah (SWT) promised to defend the Qur'an hence forth Qur'an is the foundation of religion root of religion principles (Aqidah), defending the Qur'an is also defending the Arabic language since it's the root to understanding of the glorious Qur'an and its channels to faith. Islam the religion of Allah, Qur'an is from Allah. If it had been that Qur'an was revealed as a whole like the previous scriptures Injeel, Al- Taurah and others and without the promise to safeguard It we would have been facing problems as others previous Books before Qur'an that .are subjected to adulteration as Allah (SWT), guard Qur'an He guard the language in which' Qur'an was revealed (Arabic) if not this Qur'an would have been adulterated which will lead to the illness of the Arabic language10

2. Differences in dialect: Qur'an was in seven Lahajat (dialects) what made Arabic language different and above other languagesyou can think of, in field of knowledge, Arabic language is very wide compared to others. Arabic language dialects are many and Qur'an was revealed in seven words, for the fact to make it easy for reciters when reciting without doubt Arabic is the best in soundness when it comes to talking and conversation, for this fact Khalifratake care of this when compiling the Qur'an during his reigns' Khalifa, . surely tongue or Language need special attention "if you have any differences take care of it in Quraysh dialect" hence .l's the easiest for Arabic conversation in term of wideness and it comprehensiveness and take care of it diversity of the content since the advent of Arabic and Arabia in History it was the people of Quraysh that gathered tem, to be one hence they accommodate, Hospitalizes others parts of 'the Arabian peninsula'! This lead the Muslim sharing ideologies and seeking for Arabic knowledge as it's needed in all their religion activities as it was disclosed since revelation of the Qur'an for the authenticity of the glorious Qur'an and: Arabic language.

3. Translating Arabic language to the system for seeking knowledge: it's well known. with the people of knowledge and express themselves in the language" up to date this never need to be forwarded in to labour market, the fact is this it's never known with Arabic there come anyone to bring addition to their language they were in this conditions that revelation came to them for the reason of worship and exercising the worship accordingly, people now take it as a task to seek for the knowledge of Qur'an. Without Qur'an Arabic language would not have been well known. NuraddeenAtar: He called Alif, Dal until knowledge of Arabic are well established in India, sin and Afghanistan. This is enough for us as the well-known scholars Examples: Bukhari, Muslim, Nisa'i and IbnMajah and others.12 This can made-us to conclude that its progressive way wards for the recitation of the Qur'an to attract gift and bonus for those that give. Their best in Qur'an memorization from different race or tribes13.

According to Bakuri Arabic language deserved to be searched for this reason is necessary to listen to Madina merely one heard about It. This made Arabic language to progress compared to other languages in places that Arabs could be found14.

4. Translation of the Arabic language to protocol of “WASIL” its wellknown in their conversation, they are very fast, poem, Khutbah, before revelation of the Qur'an without principles of Wasali. This is firmly .and established in' Sahara for the search of knowledge in Arabic, this include Imam Shafi’i,
Walidbn Vilak he is tile one of the outstanding Orator, for this reason he did not involve Yaboon Al - Arabi (Neighboring town or country). When Arabic language diversified to many parts of the world religion of Islam is well accepted by the masses than Ajami came to Arabic language which adulterated it from which Huzaifabn Yammah corrected. Ina town of Rarrniyah in Sham the people of Iraq and came back to madina in progress he said "You - Usman the Khalifa this people have differences among themselves Nasara and Yahudu". Usarman ordered for the compilation of Qur'an and remove what does not belong to the Qur'an entertaining fear of what can comesthing is allo-ed. This is what we can say to have subjected Arabic language to screening it takes longer days, recitation of Qur'an is more convenient in day today's activities by Abu Aswad al - dauli.

Arabic grammar principles when applied is the origin of the Wasili and wrote many Books, recitations of Qur'an with the principles guiding it recitation, not only by this he continue to empowered the memorizer among the Arabs and Writing it for them, he recited and they read after him, which other dialect are surprise for hearing and memorizing. Dr. Atar Said: "knowledge of compiling Qur'an got it origin from Arabic literary and made Arabic language to progress. Wasili and writing word and how to express it and Qur'an was more conducive in memorization and recitation from the previous writer".

5. Comparing Arabic language and beginning of Balagah: previously it shows' taking it as culture. Without doubt Arabic language got improvement as people thought of it and it has indigenous dialects that are many. An Arabic language has taken member of stranger and hosts them. That's why Quraysh people are suitable which make Arabic language to continue on life in this very journey. If he is to go through Arabic literature and add faith because of the wisdom taking on Arabic literature by the people. Surely Qur'an influences Arabs from any foreign issue to get in to it until when Arabs came in to learning the language and screening it and realizes that Quraysh language was authentic made of expression's and quick understanding. It seems, as cold water mixed with honey and sugary in nature. For these reasons they listen attentively to Qur'an which led to their problematic solution and ways of life People gathered and conclude that Arabic languages found in Qur'an is the best compared to any other language. There is no any relativity of song during the period of ignorance with the advent of Islam. There is a big difference between them. In the glorious Qur'an there are miracles which is a support to the messenger ship of prophet Muhammad (S.A.W), with these references Askari said: "truly we know if man has no knowledge of Balagah and different field of knowledge his knowledge cannot cast the understanding of Qur'an from what Allah (S.W.T) revealed, with convenience of Qur'anic words and its principles of it beautification which others languages can never meet up, which has stolen the faculties of reasoning of other dialects. DigestLanguage afore mentioned points it could be observed that Arabic and literature led to the changes, rule and regulation, better to best. If Qur'an has this stand, it was with Qur'an that Arabs got their development in Arabic language from day one to date, likewise during the period of suffer ness and ridicule to period of respect and wealth. Knowledge of language got it spreading to everywhere with wisdom. If situation appears like this how would it appears Sheikh Ahmad Hassan.Bakuri how he felt with worried and disturbances on explaining progress of religion. Transformation took place for language as a result of revelation of the glorious Qur'an, Qur'an gathered Arabic language and established it firmly. We can now said: if Sheikh Said Qur'an that revealed for the purpose of calling 'people to the truth and just, command for faith in Allah then we can never forget that after the other among them, they are: the Arabs on leadership of knowledge like Imam Bukhari, Tirnimdi. Abu Dauda and Nisa'il, Ibnmaja'a, Alkuthuni among those that translate, Qur'an Imam Tabari, Zhamakhashari, Razi, Baidawi, Nasafiand others. In this that Qur'an made them progress and made them stand on one words to say that Qur'an made them what they are today. They would be bless when ever Qur'an is recited until day of resurrection" If prophet (S.A.W) 'never agree with anyone with the revelation of the Qur'an as was revealed to him directly.

How would he to comply with Bilal to call to prayers which is not an Arab man. Islam begins when the religion was well established among the different races and others in Habasha or could of Roman land examples: Salman from Paris 21.

V. CONCLUSION

Qur'an was revealed in Arabic language, recited in Arabic language and messenger of revelation revealed to Prophet Muhammad (SAW), in Arabic language. In the early days of Islam it was minority that are speaking Arabic, with the wide spread of religion of Islam, no any part of the world you reach that you will not heard people communicating in Arabic, and when it comes to outward expression of prayer (Salat) people, communicate their Lord in. Arabic language as a result of the Qur'an revealed in Arabic language.

Allah' safeguards Arabic language from adulteration as a result of his promise to safeguard Qur'an from any
external distortions, disarrangements till the day of resurrection. Qur'an as in Lauhulmahfuz toin Arabic ‘~with his promised what is LauhulMahfuz is what is with us, and that of lauhulmahfuz is in Arabic just as what we have as Qur'an is in its originality this recognition of Arabic language all over the world make name from the Unique of the Qur'an. Anywhere you think of religion” of Islam you think ~bout Qur'an and the language in which it was revealed for this fact without Qur'an Arabic language would have disappeared.

ENDNOTES

1. Rahim, Islamic History Islamic publication Bureau Lagos (2001), P: 5
2. Ibid P: 11
3. Q 57: 25,
4. Q 96: 1-5
6. Q 43: 3’
7. Q 36:2b
8. Q 2: 30
9. Transmitted by Hakim in fylustadraq Beirut DarulMa'arifat Vo’ 4- p. 85

10. Aiha'aiBukuri, AtharuQur'anil Kareem Fi Lugati Arabiya Dam Ma'arifaMisra (1969, CE) P. 33,
11. Ibid
13. Ibid
14. Op - cit P. 49
15. Op -cit
16. Dr. Atira Op - cit P. 306
17. A. Ibrahim, AI muzahir Fi ulumulugati al - arabiyafilsuyutiMisra (Np) P. 129,
18. Abu Halal askariiyi, kitabul ~3unnatainl, MIsra (Np), P. 2
19. Abu Halal -askariiyi , op - cit P. 2
20. Ibid, P . .25
21. Ibid. ”

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[1]. Rahim, (2001), Islamic History, Islamic Publication Bureau, Lagos