

Industrial Scenario & Employability in Hissar

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Abstract—Hisar district is one of the 21 districts of Haryana state, India. Hisar city serves as the district headquarters. The district is also part of Hisar division, which is headed by a commissioner who belongs to the Indian Administrative Service.

Hisar was the largest district in Haryana until its reorganization. In 1966, some parts of Hisar were transferred to the newly created Jind district. In 1974, Tehsil Bhiwani and Loharu were transferred to Bhiwani district. Hisar was further bifurcated when Sirsa district was formed. Fatehabad district was later created as well.[1].

I. INTRODUCTION

According to the 2011 census Hisar district has a population of 1,742,815,[2] roughly equal to the nation of The Gambia[3] or the US state of Nebraska.[4] This gives it a ranking of 276th in India (out of a total of 640).[2] The district has a population density of 438 inhabitants per square kilometre (1,130 /sq mi) .[2] Its population growth rate over the decade 2001-2011 was 13.38%.[2] Hisar has a sex ratio of 871 females for every 1000 males,[2] and a literacy rate of 73.2%.[2] Haryanvi is the most spoken language in the district.

II. INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

Hisar Spinning Mills Ltd Incorporated in 1992, Hisar Spinning Mills is engaged in the business of cotton yarn. It also exports cotton yarn to Saudi Arabia, Hong Kong, Russia and other countries. The company's plant is located at Hisar (Haryana).

DCM Textiles is part of the DCM group. DCM started its journey with formation of public limited Company incorporated on March 26, 1889 in the name and style of Delhi Cloth & General Mills Co. Ltd. under the provisions of Act VI of 1882. The name of the Company was changed on October 6, 1983 to DCM Limited.

DCM started its operations in 1889 by establishing a spinning mill at Delhi. Over the years, it expanded and diversified its activities into a number of manufacturing activities such as Textiles, Sugar, Chemicals, Rayon, Tyre Cord, Fertilizers, Electronic Data Processing Machines and Engineering Products etc.

Hisar Metal Industries Ltd Incorporated on 14 May '90 as a private limited company, Hisar Metal Industries set up a project for manufacturing cold rolled stainless steel strips. It

was converted into a public limited company in Jun.'92. Commercial production commenced at its plant in Hisar, Haryana, in Mar.'91 with an installed capacity of 1800 tpa, which was raised to 3600 tpa in 1993-94. The company was promoted by M P Jindal and Abhi Ram Tayal. The company expanded its operations by enhancing the installed capacity of cold rolled stainless steel from 3600 to 6000 tpa in 1995. The project was part financed by a public issue made by the company in Nov.'95. The company is going to setup a Bright Annealing and a 6 Hi Mill which has good potential to boost exports & domestic sale.

III. DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

The main objectives of the agency are –

- To identify the families living below the poverty linethrough survey conducted by the govt. servants working at field level.
- To give financial assistance to these B.P.L. Families through banks and govt. sponsored schemes.
- To draw up model plans through technicaldepartments, for executing the labour generatingschemes such as Employment Assurance Scheme.

IV. FACILITIES

A. Utility services

Before independence of India, monsoon or groundwater used to be the main sources of irrigationThe main sources of water now is Balsamand branch of Bhakra canalMunicipal Corporation of Hisar supplies potable water to the city.The city first got electricity in 1936.It is now distributed by Dakshin Haryana BijliVitrان Nigam Limited. Bharat Sanchar Nigam Limited (BSNL) provides landline and broadband services.[80] Cell phone coverage is extensive, and the main service providers are Vodafone Essar, Airtel, MTNL, Reliance Communications, Idea Cellular and Tata Indicom. The planning of the city is done by HUDA (Haryana Urban Development Authority)

B. Health facilities

People from Punjab and Rajasthan come here for medical treatment. Hisar has a well-developed network of health

facilities,[83] including the Civil Hospital and many other reputed private and charitable health institutes such as Sukhda Hospital, Sarvodaya Multispeciality & Cancer Hospital, N.C. Jindal Institute of Medical Sciences, O.P. Jindal Institute of Cancer and Research. The city has been identified as a counter-magnet city for the National Capital Region to attract migrants and develop as an alternative centre of growth to Delhi. The liberalization of the economy has encouraged many international brands to open retail outlets in the city. The first mall, Suncity Mall, was opened to the general public in 2006. Connaught Place, planned as a one stop luxury location with multiple 5 star facilities, is under construction in Sector 25. Metropolis Mall is also being made.

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